





19,000-32,000 years ago

 Mitochondrial DNA Northern European Extinct wolf real ancestor of the dog..

 Ice Age hunters= man, woman, and dog survive, wolf does not



Source: The Seattle Times, Where Did dogs first appear? DNA Points to Europe. November 13,2013,Malcolm Ritter, AP Science Writer New York

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Cave Woman 8,000 Yrs Ago?

"One can envision a camp in the boreal forest with people and dogs living side by side, and dogs being used in many everyday tasks, with dogs being as important to the group as they are to many people today."

Stella Panzarino and her dog, Chico, Source: BROOKLYN MEDIA GROUP/Photo by SB News

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New Research: Dogs Can Love

"... many of the same things that activate the human caudate, which are associated with positive emotions, also activate the dog caudate....

The ability to experience positive emotions, like love and attachment, would mean that dogs have a level of sentience comparable to that of a human child. And this ability suggests a rethinking of how we treat dogs." Source: Gregory Bems "How Dogs Love Us", a

Neuroscientist and His Dog Decode the Canine Brain, Scribe Publications, 2014

Dogs relationship with us...

- Dogs show an affiliation toward humans that is unlike any other in the animal kingdom. They prefer humans to their own species and can behave like human infants toward their parent.
- Love: "a feeling of warm, personal attachment, or deep affection." This is what dogs have for us...
- Dogs are "geniuses" at reading our emotions Source: Hare, Brian and Woods, Vanessa: The Genius of Dogs, how dogs are smarter than you think, Plume , 2013, p269



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Let's have a frank discussion...why do we do it?



No national tracking of euthanasia exists but vets, humane organizations and industry officials say they have noted an increase [in economic euthanasia]

Source: Veterinary Practice News, Economic Euthanasia

vne. June 10, 2009, 9:58 am

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- Humane agencies and shelters have taken the brunt of the economic euthanasia burden. The Humane Society of the United States estimates that 3 million to 4 million animals are euthanized annually in the U.S. Those numbers are expected to rise in 2009.
- "In time of economic need, the euthanasia count always increases in practices and shelters," says Richard Bachman, DVM, a shelter veterinarian for HSUS who serves on the leadership council of the Humane Society Veterinary Medical Assn.

Source: Veterinary Practice News, Economic Euthanasia on the Rise, Jessica Tremayne, June 10, 2009, 9:58 am

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Impact on Veterinarians and Staff

"People's top reasons for leaving their

animal. The abandoned animal rate is

pets at a shelter are having to move and being unable to care for the

increasing, especially in house

foreclosures.



and Hunter

Gregg Takashima, DVM

 Source: Veterinary Practice News, Economic Euthanasia on the Rise, Jessica Tremayne, June 10, 2009, 9:58 am

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Ethical Exhaustion

- 1. A conflict between what I believe is "right" vs. what I "must "do
- 2. Doing what you don't feel is right
- 3. Your feelings of helplessness being minimized by others



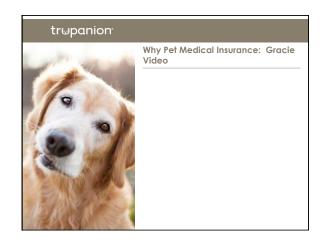


AAHA 2013-14 President's Message about Pet Insurance

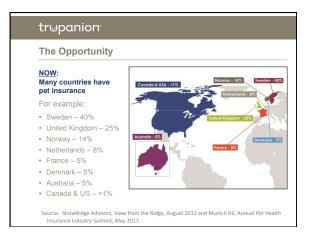
"Often our clients have to deal with the sometimes –life-wrenching conundrum of loving their pets but not being able to afford serious emergencies or illnesses.

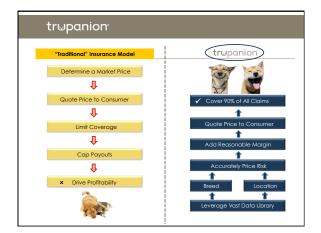
This puts the medical team in the precarious and ethical dilemma of not being able to provide services that restore the pet back to health. The solution to this is to prepare clients for such situations ahead of time by discussing the topic of insurance as part of the medical conversation"

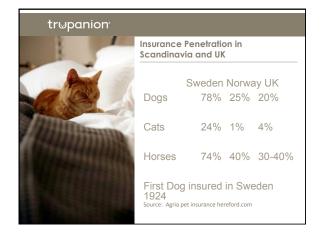
Knutson, Kate: View from the President, AAHA Trends, January 2014













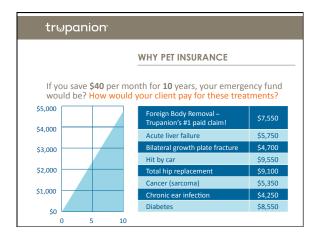


Staying Afloat Pet health insurance helping more pet owners afford optimal care

A 2013 consumer survey by Packaged Facts found that the top reasons that pet owners who were aware of pet health insurance had never gotten a policy were **a** general sense that such policies were not necessary, the sense they were not spending enough on pet health care to make getting a policy a concern, not wanting to spend the money for a policy, and the confidence that they could cover pet health care expenses without a policy.

...

rce: JAVMA News Posted May 28, 2014 , Katie Bur



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Why Don't Pet Owners Understand the Value?

- Many people have not yet experienced the high level of care now available in veterinary medicine
- If veterinarians don't talk about advanced care because we think the clients can't afford it, clients won't
- understand the value of pet medical insurance
 Veterinarians have traditionally subsidized or downgraded care to fit what the pet owners will accept, so that's what clients think is available for their pet and
- that it is at a low cost
 The client experience with pet insurance hasn't always been good because with the reimbursement model they still have to come up with the invoice amount out of pocket

Image: tree performance of the perform



PET MEDICAL INSURANCE 101

- PAYMENT METHOD
 - Pet Owner Reimbursement
 - Vet Direct Pay (Vet delayed payment or Vet paid at time of invoicing)
- CLAIMS PAYOUT METHOD
 - Benefits Schedules and/or "Usual and Customary"
 Percentage of Veterinarian's Charges
 - Percentage of Veterinal
- LOSS RATIO
 - · Percent of Claims paid out in relation to Premiums Paid
 - 80:20 rule in human healthcare
 - Most pet insurance companies are 50-60%
 - Trupanion is 70% with goal to reach 80%

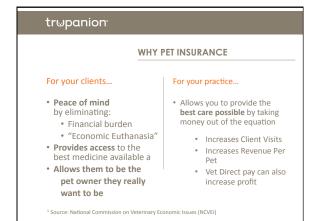
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PET INSURANCE 101

- Property/Casualty vs Health Insurance
 - Pet Insurance falls under "Inland Marine and Other"
 - Monoline Pet Medical Insurance vs separate underwriter
- Underwriting Companies
 - · Must be licensed in each state individually
 - Department of Insurance
 - Actuarial data needed
- Difficult to Innovate on a "health insurance model" if you depend on an Underwriter with many lines of property/ casualty







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AVMA pet health insurance guidelines (JAVMA)

- ✓ Requires a veterinarian-client-patient relationship.
- ✓ Allows pet owners to choose their own veterinarian, including specialists and emergency and critical care facilities the pet may need.
- ✓ Never interferes with the veterinarian's fee structures
- ✓ Uses a licensed veterinarian to assist in claims adjudication.
- ✓ Is clear about policy limits, pricing structure, and optional
- coverage that might be available to the policy holder. ✓ Is transparent about how the terms and conditions of the plan
- will impact coverage and costs, including the financial obligations of the policy holder such as co-pays, deductibles, and exclusions.
- ✓ Communicates about the fee re-imbursement process clearly (how reimbursement is deter----mined and how quickly reimbursements are provided to the policy holder).

AAHA 2013-14 President's Message about Pet Insurance

"Things to consider when deciding which company you want to recommend:

- Is the plan easy to understand?
- Can your hospital staff understand the policies?
- Or, are caps, limits and exclusions so complicated that it is uncertain what exactly is covered?
- Are likely events covered?
- Do they act as an advocate for your hospital and patients and the way medicine is practiced by your team?"

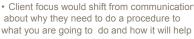
Knutson, Kate: View from the President, AAHA Trends, January 2014 p 11



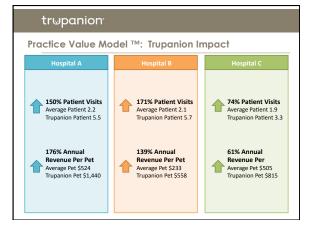
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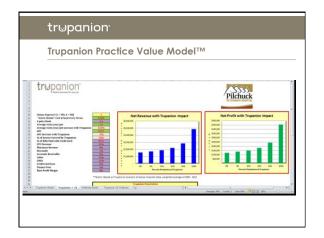
Imagine...If all your client's insured their pets

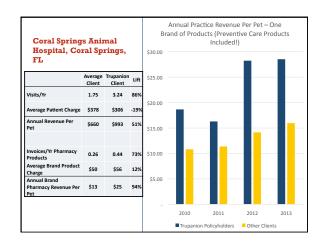
- · How different would your day be?
- How much less time on estimates? 10-15 min per client?
- How much more time delivering care and educating clients?
- What Impact would this have on your level of "Ethical Exhaustion?

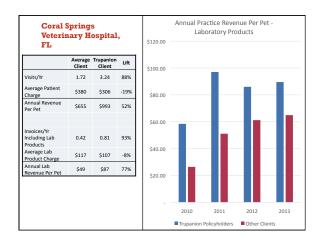
















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1. Lead from the Heart

- · Stories help! If you have one, relay a story (use only the pet's name) of someone who was really happy they had pet medical insurance
- Celebrate the bond your clients and team have with their pets. Help them protect it!
- Discuss with your team how often you have to settle for "plan B" or worse, the impact of Economic Euthanasia

tr⊌panion[.] 2. Focus on Client Communication Instead of "Do you have pet insurance for Benny", try "Which medical insurance do you have If the answer is, "I hadn't thought

Alexis and Tino and Dr. Marshall

- for Benny?" (assumes that the client is a responsible pet owner)
- about pet insurance", your care coordinator can set the stage for the team to discuss
- Like anything you are recommending, the doctor must also strongly endorse it or the client is unlikely to enroll

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How do I communicate the value to my Clients?

- "Pet Medical Insurance is really a necessity now that veterinary medicine has advanced and so much more care is available for Bella and there is a great option for us to recommend. Our clients have the best experience with Trupanion-they pay us directly at the end of your visit so you don't have to wait and wonder what will be covered!
- · Discuss conditions that your clients' breed or type of dog or cat may be predisposed to and why it is important to have pet medical insurance, especially one that covers congenital and heritable conditions-those conditions your pet is most likely to get.

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AAHA Past President's Message about Pet Insurance

"Have the conversation early and often. Your clients will thank you, and your patients will be healthier.

As the primary healthcare professional, it is our obligation to give our clients medical opinions and recommendations, whether it is in regards to dentistry, antibiotic therapy, nutrition or contingency plans for affording needed health care.

If we abdicate those responsibilities, others will come in and speak for us."

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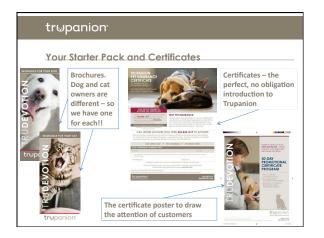
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Easy Client Tool: 30 day Certificates

- Trupanion Certificates are given out after a veterinary examination allowing us to waive waiting periods and offer immediate coverage for your client's pet with no payment information collected up front
- On average, 25% of clients who activate their certificates go on to enroll, for some hospitals it is over 50%



Best results are when the client calls
 Trupanion directly and really understands the value
 Pet Owner phone number: <u>888.615.8318</u>.



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3. Understand What You are Recommending and Why



You and your team needs to be comfortable with pet medical insurance first so they can better help your clients understand the value Invite your local Trupanion Territory Partner in to talk about the importance of Pet Medical Insurance and how to effectively implement life saving certificates!

Contact your Territory partner or get your starter kit now: <u>855.727.9085</u> Email: <u>VetEngage@Trupanion.com</u>

tr⊌panion[.] Video on Advanced Animal Care Implementation



For More Info Call: 855-727-9085 or email vetengage@trupanion.com

